

Properties of the Interactions

The strengths of the interactions (forces) are shown relative to the strength of the electromagnetic force for two u quarks separated by the specified distances.

Property	Gravitational Interaction	Weak Interaction (Electroweak)	Electromagnetic Interaction	Strong Interaction
Acts on:	Mass – Energy	Flavor	Electric Charge	Color Charge
Particles experiencing:	All	Quarks, Leptons	Electrically Charged	Quarks, Gluons
Particles mediating:	Graviton (not yet observed)	W⁺ W⁻ Z⁰	γ	Gluons
Strength at $\begin{cases} 10^{-18} \text{ m} \\ 3 \times 10^{-17} \text{ m} \end{cases}$	10^{-41} 10^{-41}	0.8 10^{-4}	1 1	25 60